

Field and Renewable Energy Crops Research Institute



ບຸ່ງວງບອງບອກອຸລຸມນາຂານອຸດຂ













Preface

Field and Renewable Energy Crops Research Institute, henceforth FCRI, is responsible for conducting researches and developments for knowledge and innovation in field crops and renewable energy crops and provide technical services and transfer technologies, integrated cooperation from all sectors in order to develop systemic knowledge, innovation and management for international standard of yield and product qualities with environmentally friendly and competitively practices.

The objective of the publication is to introduce organizational of structure, mission, crop situations, outstanding researches and international cooperation projects of Field Crops and Renewable Energy Crops Research Institute.

I would like to express my sincerely thank to all executives, researchers and staff who have been created field crops and renewable energy crops technologies for food security both qualities and quantities under sufficient economy as well as reduction inequality and increase in farmers' life qualities.

(Sumana Ngampongsai) Director, FCRI 29 March 2020

Sumana Ngampongrai

Contents



-CRI Vision	4
CRI Mission	5
CRI Value	6
Strategic Issue	7
JItimate Goal	8
Organizational Structure	10
ield and Renewable Energy Crops Research Institute	11
Human Resources of FCRI	12
Plant Situation year 2018 / 2019	17
Operating Performances Year 2018 / 2019	31
Research works of 2018: New field crop varieties	32
Research works of 2019: New field crop varieties	33

















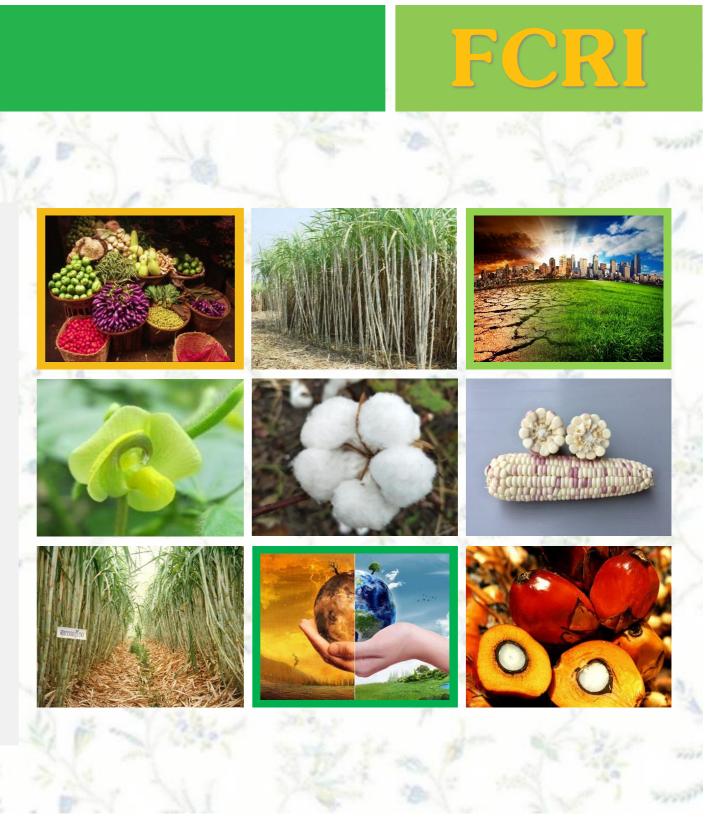
Outstanding Researches	35
Field and Renewable Energy Crops Research Institute	36
Chiang Mai Field Crops Research Center	37
Khon Kaen Field Crops Research Center	38
Ubon Ratchathani Field Crops Research Center	39
Nakhon Sawan Field Crops Research Center	40
Chai Nat Field Crops Research Center	41
Suphanburi Field Crops Research Center	42
Rayong Field Crops Research Center	43
Songkhla Field Crops Research Center	44
Surat Thani Oil Palm Research Center	45
Krabi Oil Plam Research Center	46
Seed production plan of field crops and oil palm varieties 2019–2020	47
International collaborative project	49
Annual Achievement year 2019	50
DOA Recommended field crop varieties for farmers	51
Pest and disease management	56



FCRI Vision

Creating innovative technologies in field crops and renewable energy crops for economic values, securities in food, energy and water resources as well as life quality improvement under environmentally friendly practices and sustainable

"Innovation for Life and Sustain"



FCRI Mission



Research and development for knowledge and innovation in field crops and renewable energy crops in order to support economic drive capacity building of competition for the country and to support food and energy security and improve life quality of farmers and people



To provide technical services and transfer technologies to improve productivity competitive and life quality with environmentally friendly practices



To integrated cooperation from all sectors in order to develop systemic knowledge and innovation for improving quality of yields and products, utilize innovation to reach its maximal value of the country with international standard of environmentally friendly



To develop on Field and Renewable Energy Crops Research Institute to become high competence, modern good governance and creation of professional researchers



Professionalism Creative Thinking Modernize and Sustain





Modernize





Sustain





Creative







Improve services to become an excellent modern and high performance organization

Develop industrial field crops technologies to reach international standards, demands of productions for domestic consumption and exportation and increasing competitive ability and value added

THE ACT OF THE

Create field crops and renewable energy crops technologies for food security both qualities and quantities under sufficient economy as well as reduction inequality and increase in life quality



02

03

Develop field crops and renewable energy crop technologies with environmentally friendly practices for sustainable biodiversity-based economy

Develop biotechnologies for innovative products and identity from field crops

Frank Marke



Ultimate Goal

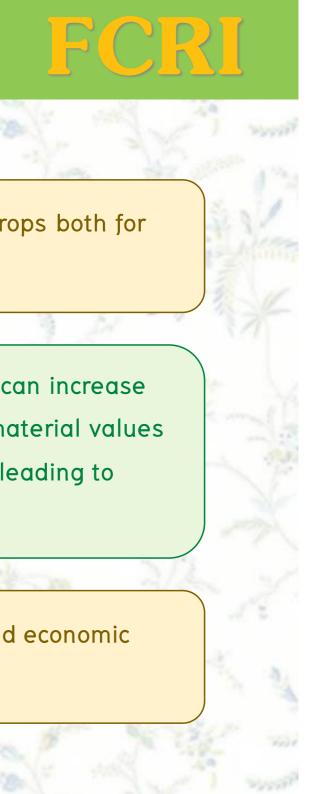
Ultimate

Goal

1. Production and values of field and renewable energy crops both for domestic and export markets continuously grow

2. Research papers of field and renewable energy crops can increase self–reliant potential in agriculture of farmers and raw material values with reduction of raw materials imported from overseas leading to increase economic benefits by 20% within 5 years

3. Research papers increase products from field crops and economic benefits by 20% within 5 years



Ultimate Goal

Ultimate

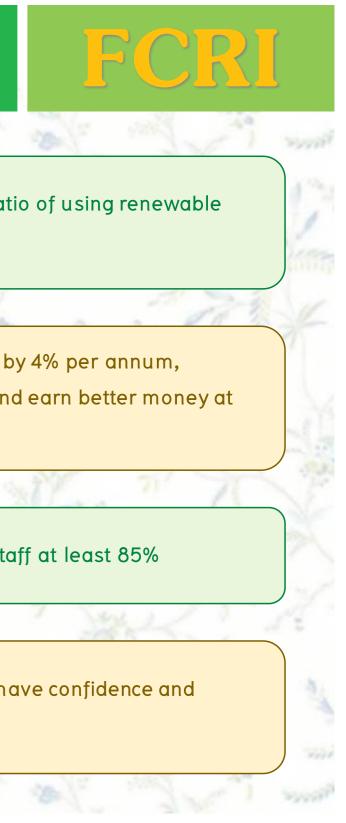
Goal

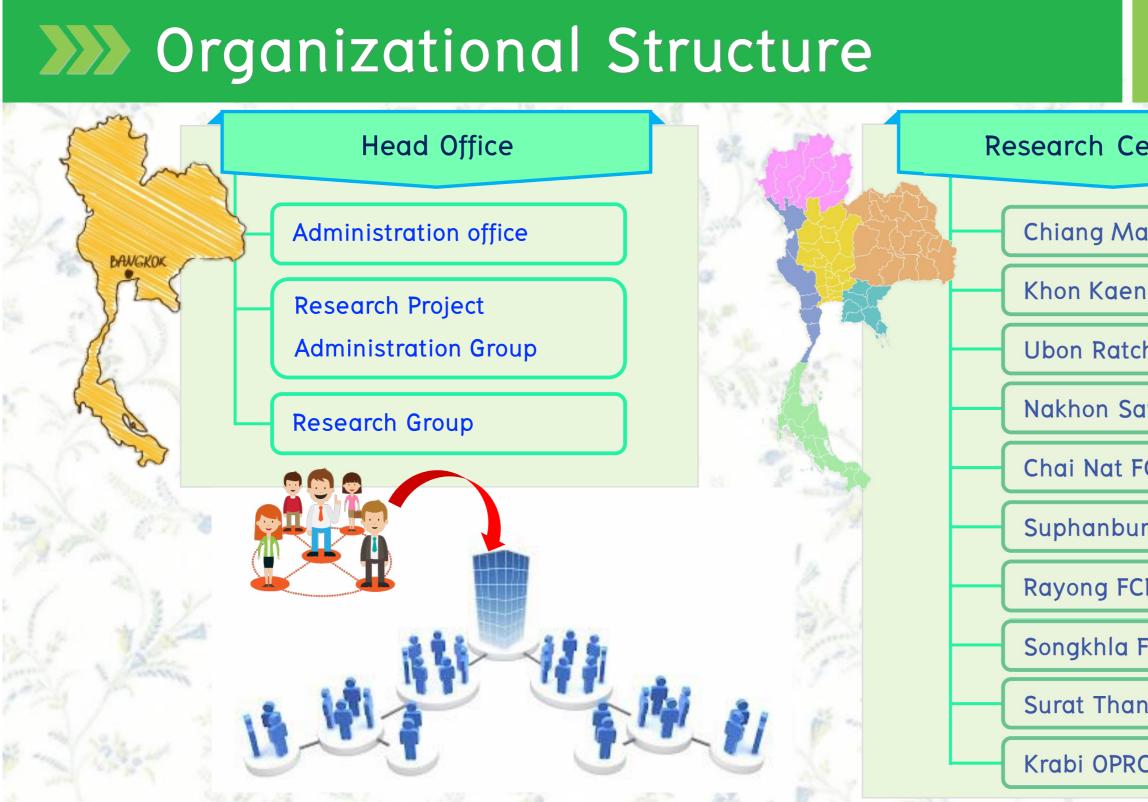
4. Research papers and technologies can continuously increase the ratio of using renewable energy crop productions for renewable energy at least 30% by 2032

5. With research technologies, farmers would increase their incomes by 4% per annum, strengthen Small and Micro Community Enterprise over 100 groups and earn better money at least 15% per annum

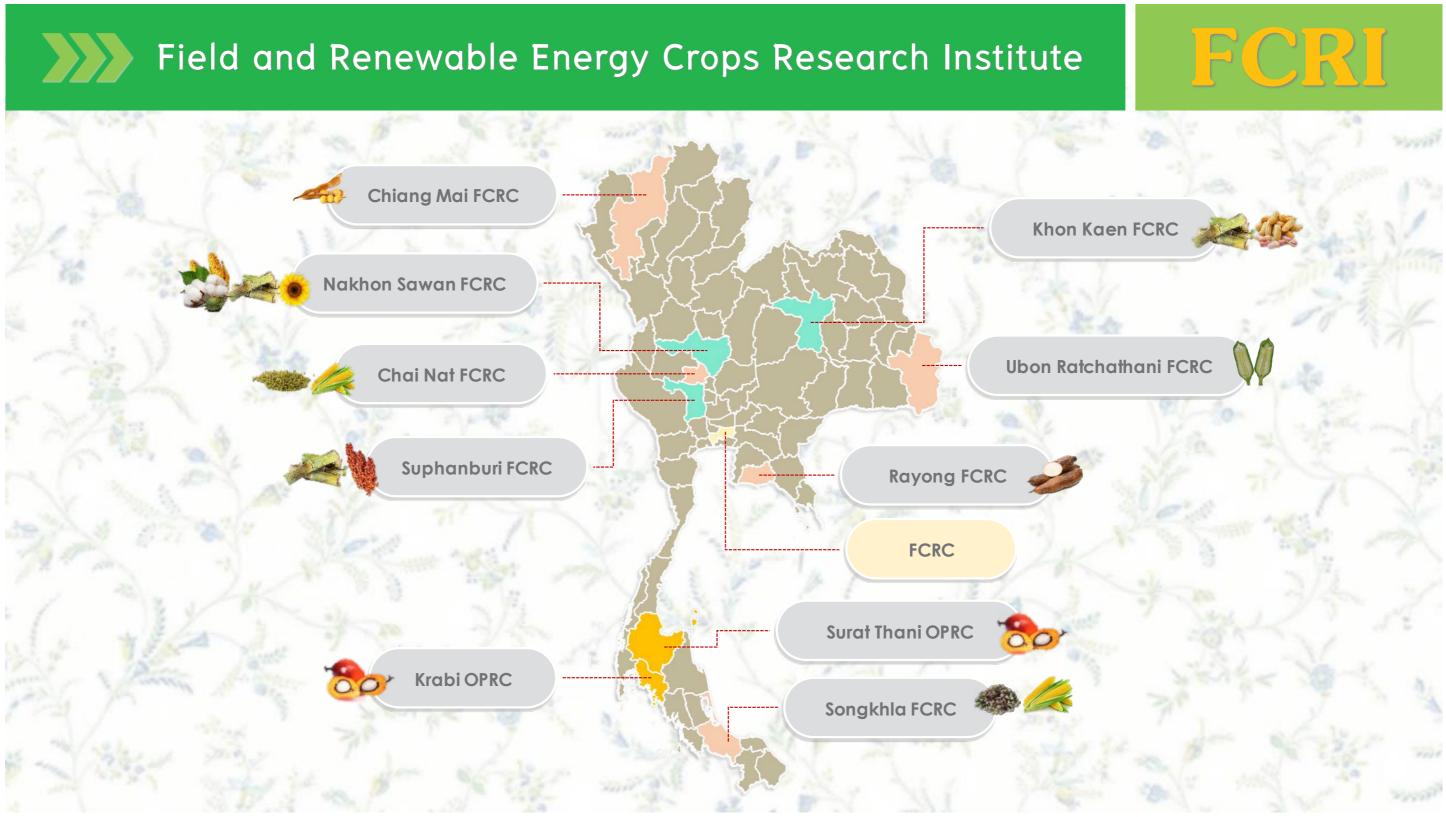
6. The FCRI have outstanding competence, progressive and modern staff at least 85%

7. At least 85% of farmers, entrepreneurs and agricultural institutes have confidence and acceptance of FCRI and research papers





FCF	<mark>81</mark>
enters	200
ai FCRC	Sie
FCRC	
hathani FCRC	
awan FCRC	
CRC	
ri FCRC	
RC	1
FCRC	
ni OPRC	
C	20



Human Resources of FCRI

Head Office /	Academic Personnel								
Research Centers	Director	Expert Level	Senior Professional Level	Professional Level	Practitioner Level	Senior Level	Experienced Level	Operational Level	Total
Head Office	1	3	5	8	6		3	3	29
Chiang Mai	1		4	3	6		3	1	18
Khon Kaen	1		4	6	8		5	1	25
Chai Nat	1		3	4	2		2	1	13
Nakhon Sawan	1		4	2	5	1	1	1	14
Rayong	1		2	6	5		2	1	17
Ubon Ratchathani	1		5	4	1	1	2	2	16
Surat Thani	1		1	10	2		2	1	17
Krabi	1			2	2			1	6
Songkhla	1		1	3	2		2	2	10
Suphanburi	1		4	5	3		3	2	18
Total	11	3	31	53	42	2	25	16	<u>183</u>

12 Field and Renewable Energy Crops Research Institute Department of Agriculture

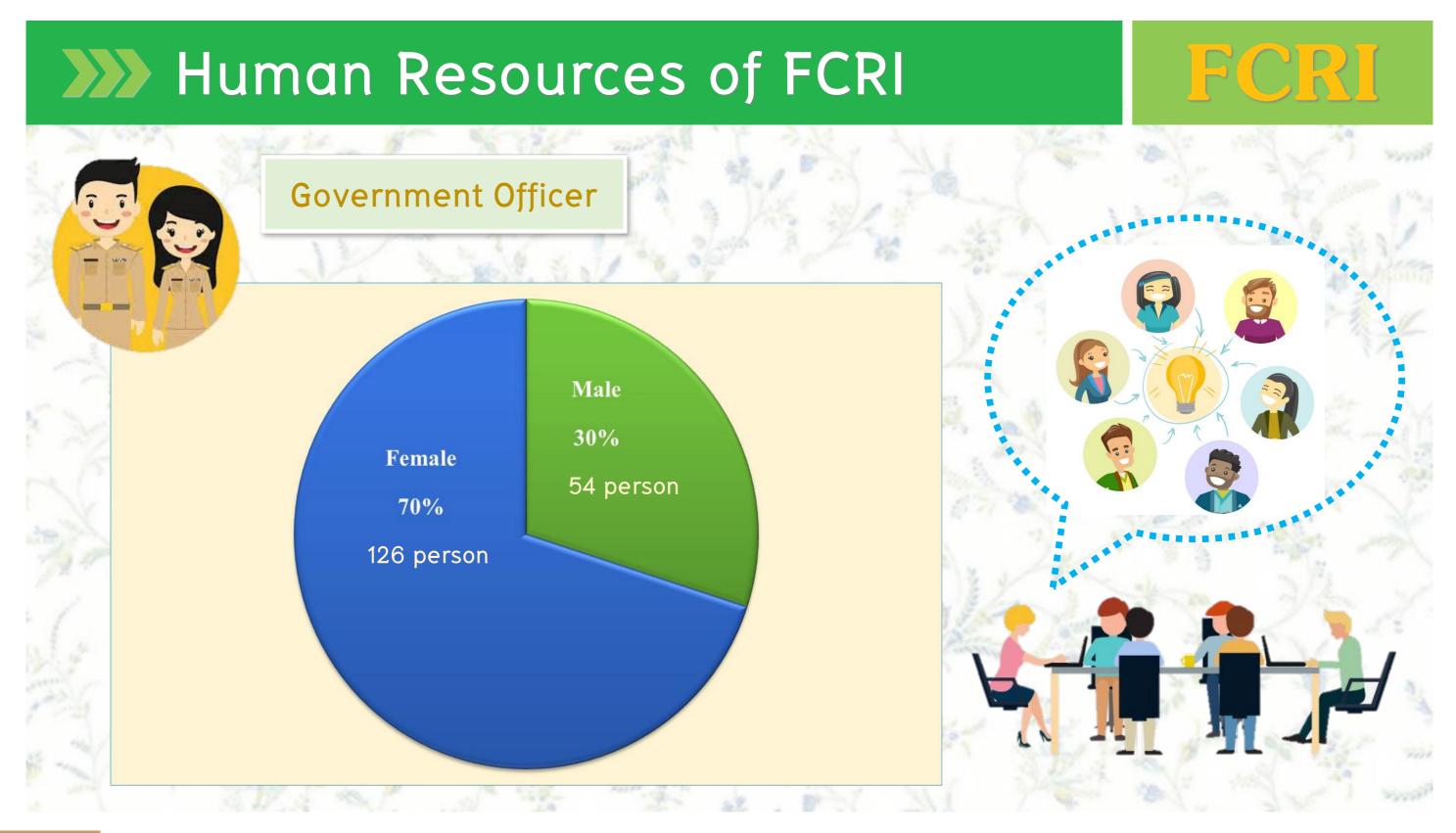
FCRI

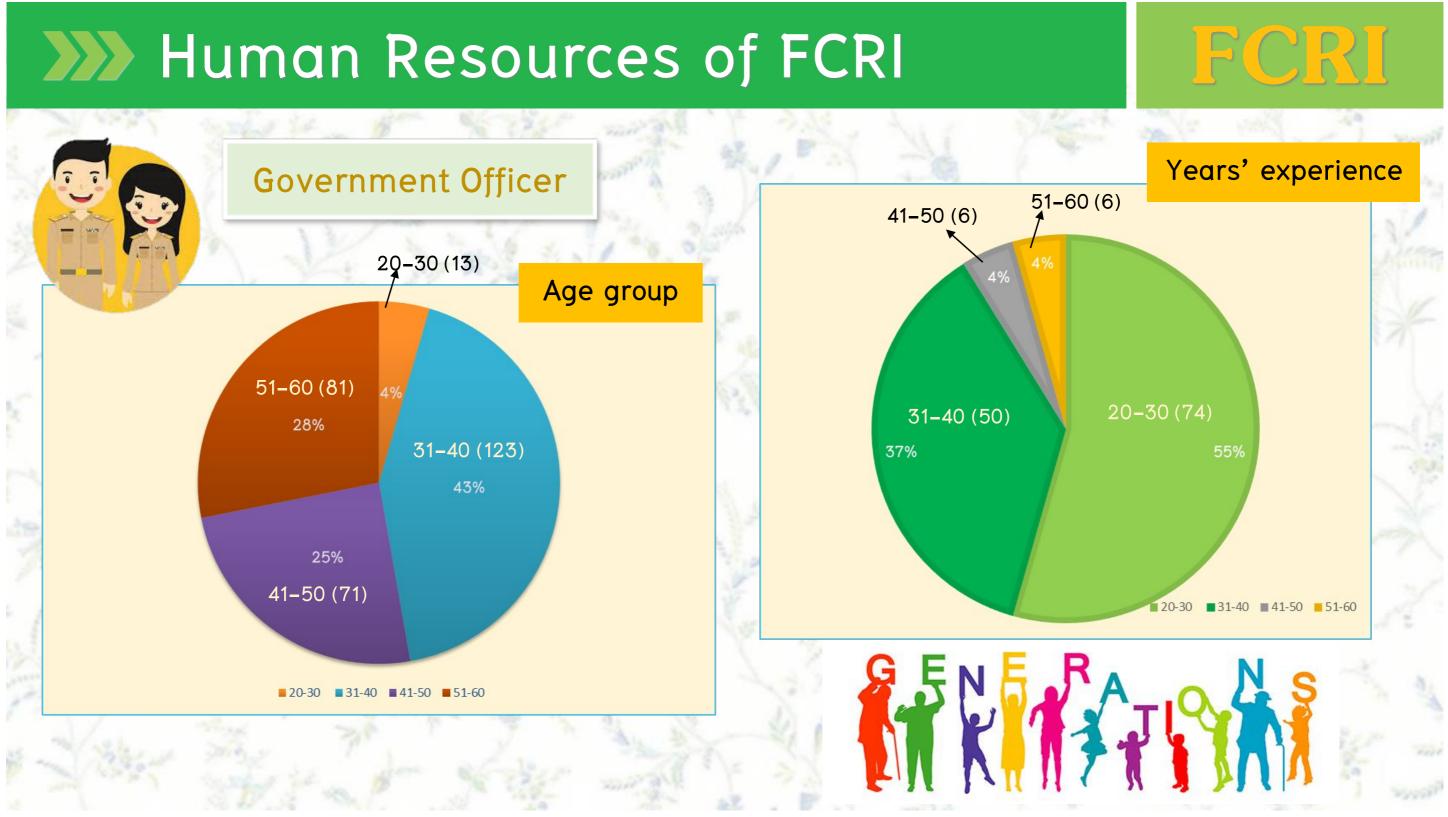
10

Human Resources of FCRI

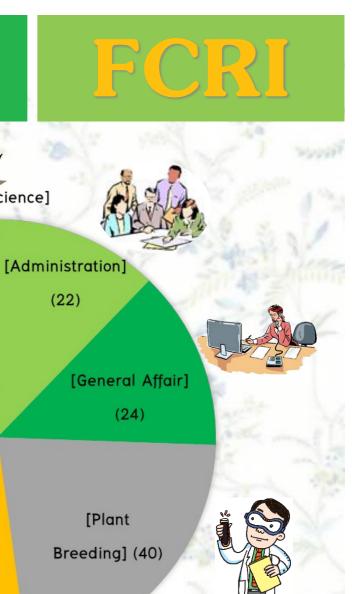
Head Office / Research Centers	Education Background of Academic Personnel			Education Background of General Personnel				
	Ph.D.	Master	Bachelor	Master	Bachelor	Dip. Voc. Cert.	Voc. Cert.	
Head Office	7	13	3	1	2		3	29
Chiang Mai	1	13		1	2	1		18
Khon Kaen	3	13	3		4	2		25
Chai Nat		8	2		3			13
Nakhon Sawan	1	7	3		1	1	1	14
Rayong	2	11	1		2	1		17
Ubon Ratchathani		9	2		1	3	1	16
Surat Thani	3	9	2			3		17
Krabi	1	3	1			1		6
Songkhla		6				2	2	10
Suphanburi		7	6		3	2		18
Total	18	99	23	2	18	16	7	<u>183</u>



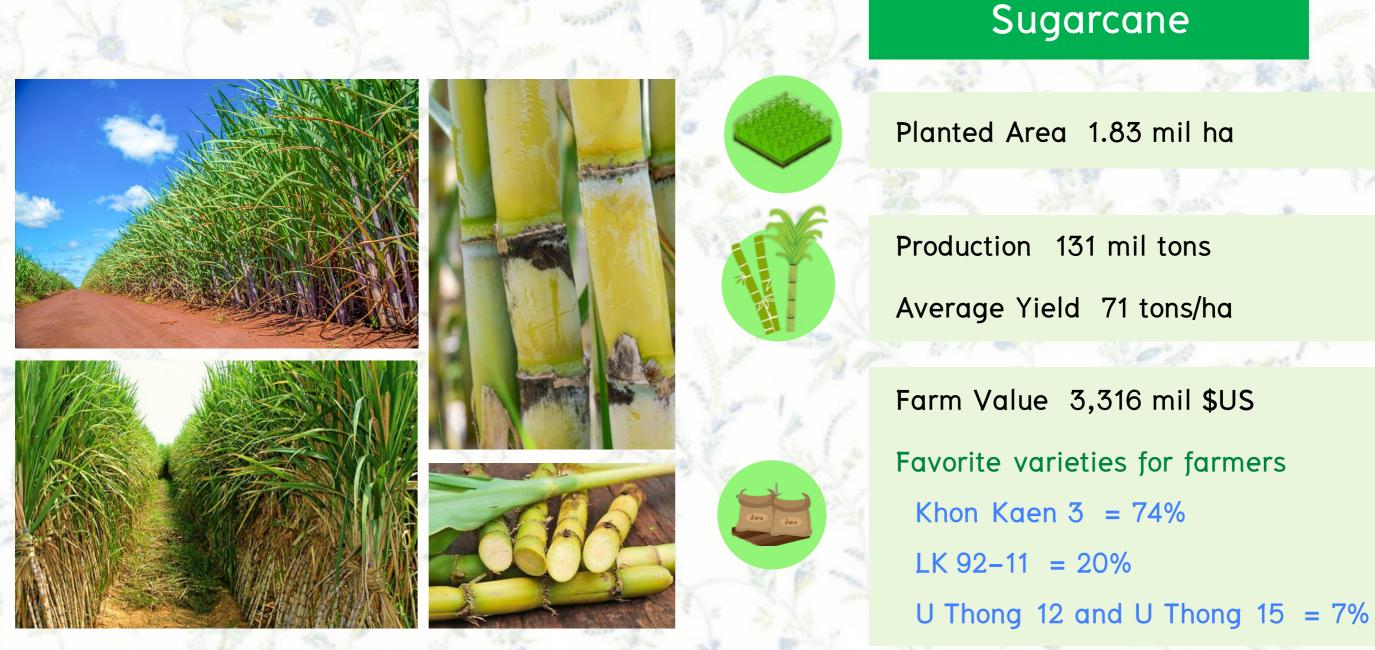




Human Resources of FCRI **Job Position** [Weed Science] Director (1) [Entomology] (2) Expert Level (3) [Plant (14) 9% Operational Pathology] (13) Level (16) [Soil Science] 14% Senior Professional Experienced Level (36) [Seed Level (25) Production] (14) Senior Level (2) [Crop Physiology] (13) Practitioner Production Level (44) Development 24% Expertise **Position Category**

















Cassava

Planted Area 1.4 mil ha Production 31 mil tons Average Yield 22.6 tons/ha

Farm Value 2,045 mil \$US Favorite varieties for farmers Rayong 5 Rayong 72 Rayong 7 and Rayong 9 = 65%







Oil palm

Planted Area 0.92 mil ha Harvested Area 0.81 mil ha Production (fresh fruit bunch) 15.39 mil tons Average Yield 21.25 tons/ha Farm Value 3,900 mil \$US Favorite varieties for farmers Surat Thani 1-9 = 23%

20

FCRI



Maize

FCRI

Sweet Corn

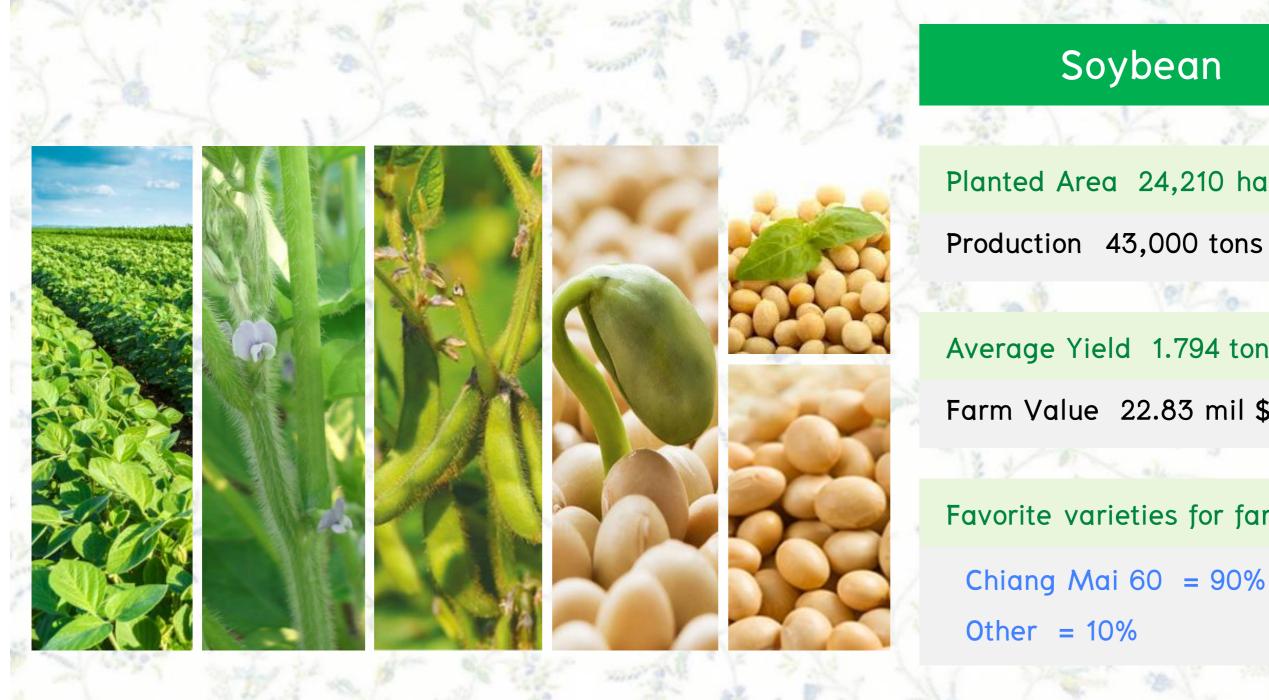


Production 537,000 tons Average Yield 13.76 tons/ha

Favorite varieties for farmers Private sector: 98% Government sector: 2%









Soybean

Average Yield 1.794 tons/ha

8 10 12

Farm Value 22.83 mil \$US

Favorite varieties for farmers





Mungbean

Planted Area 130,216 ha
Production 111,235 tons
AND AND THE PARTY
Average Yield
0.86 tons/ha
Favorite varieties for farmers
Chai Nat 84–1 = 40% Chai Na
Other = 20%

at the set of the





Planted Area 8,461 ha Harvested Area 7,374 ha

Average Yield 0.85 tons/ha

Favorite varieties for farmers Chai Nat 80 = 50%Phitsanulok 2 = 30%Chai Nat 4 and Chai Nat 6 = 20%

Field and Renewable Energy Crops Research Institute Department of Agriculture

Black Gram

FCRI

- Production 6,283 tons

Planted Area 15,996 ha

Production 33,830 tons

Average Yield 2.11 tons/ha

Favorite varieties for farmers Tinan 9 = 60%Khon Kaen 6 = 20%Khon Kaen 84–8 SJ 38 and Khon Kaen 5 = 14%Kalasin 2 = 5%









Planted Area 1,367 ha

an too

FCRI

Harvested Area 1,217 ha

Production 1,132 tons

Average Yield 1.04 tons/ha



Planted Area 4,781 ha

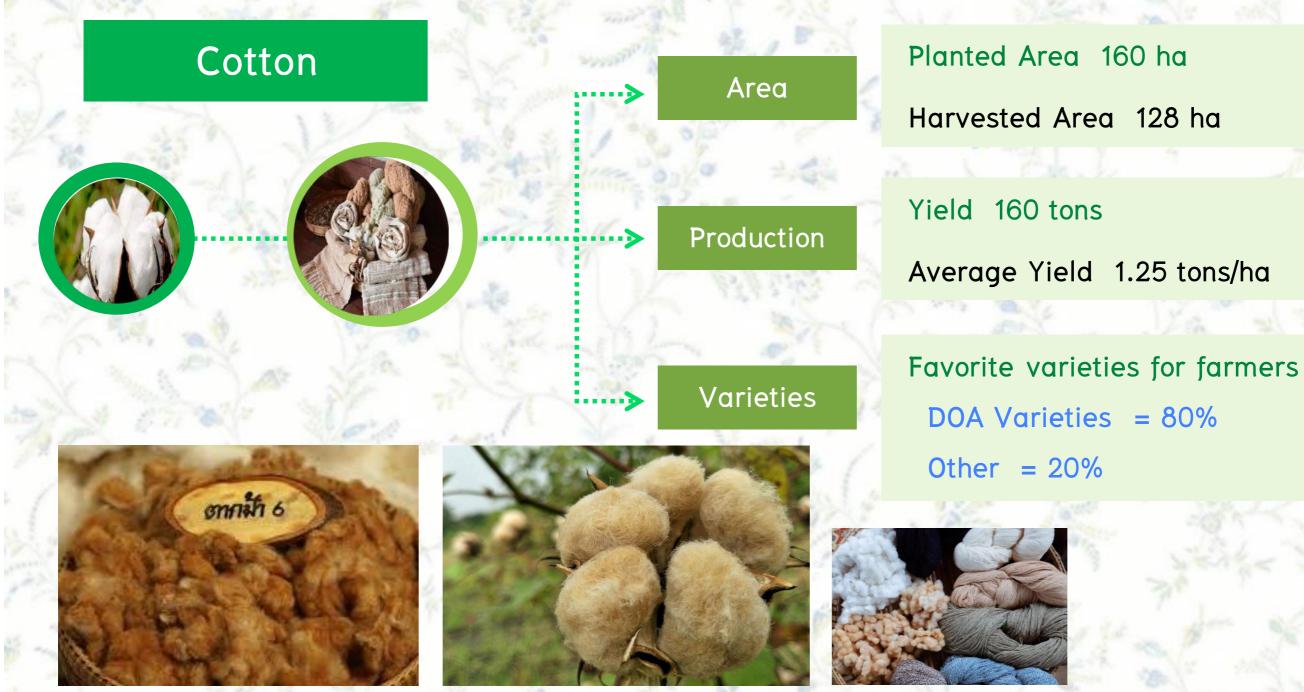
Harvested Area 4,770 ha

Production 5,958 tons Average Yield 1.25 tons/ha

Favorite variety for farmers

Hybrid Seed











Sunflower

Planted Area 1,982.4 ha Harvested Area 1,982.4 ha

Production 3,551 tons Average Yield 1.7625 tons/ha

Favorite varieties for farmers Private sector: 92% Government sector: 8%

Field and Renewable Energy Crops Research Institute Department of Agriculture



10-

> Operating Performances Year 2018 / 2019



FCRI

Research works of 2018: New field crop varieties

Four new field crop varieties



Oil plam "Surat Thani 9"

Thick pulp, thin hard shell and high crude palm oil per each fruit



Blackgram "Chai Nat 4" Suitability for producing

beansprout



blackgram "Chai Nat 6" Suitability for producing beansprout

Cotton "Tak Fa 6" High yield Brown staple

FCRI

Research works of 2019: New field crop varieties



Mungbean "Chai Nat 3" Large size seeds, suitable for processing sticky and soft vermicelli

Maize "Nakhon Sawan 5" Short harvest, Drought tolerance Resistance to Northern Corn Leaf Blight and Southern Rust disease



Eight field crop varieties

FCR

Maize "Nakhon Sawan 4" Drought tolerance and perfect root system

Cassava "Rayong 15" Short harvest and high starch content

Research works of 2019: New field crop varieties

Cotton "Tak Fa 7"

High yield Big boll size **Tolerance Cotton leaf** hopper resistance to Cotton leaf-roll disease

Juice cane "Si Samrong 1" High sugar content, moderately resistance to smut disease and red rot-wilt disease

Eight field crop varieties



Peanut "Khon Kaen 9" High protein content and high dry-pod yield

Waxy Corn "Chai Nat 2" High yield, white-purple seed and having soft and sticky quality of seed

FCRI







Field and Renewable Energy Crops Research Institute



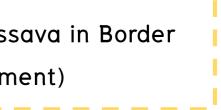


Outstanding Research

Development of Training Programme on Cassava in Border Provinces (Farm and Soil Management)









Chiang Mai Field Crops Research Center

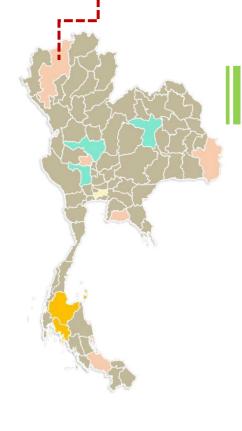


Mandate crops and Seed production



Soybean





Outstanding Research

Enhancement and Development of Thai Soybean Products Through New Innovations to Commercialization



Soybean Yogurt Lotion



Soybean Liquid soap



Soybean French Fries



Field and Renewable Energy Crops Research Institute Department of Agriculture

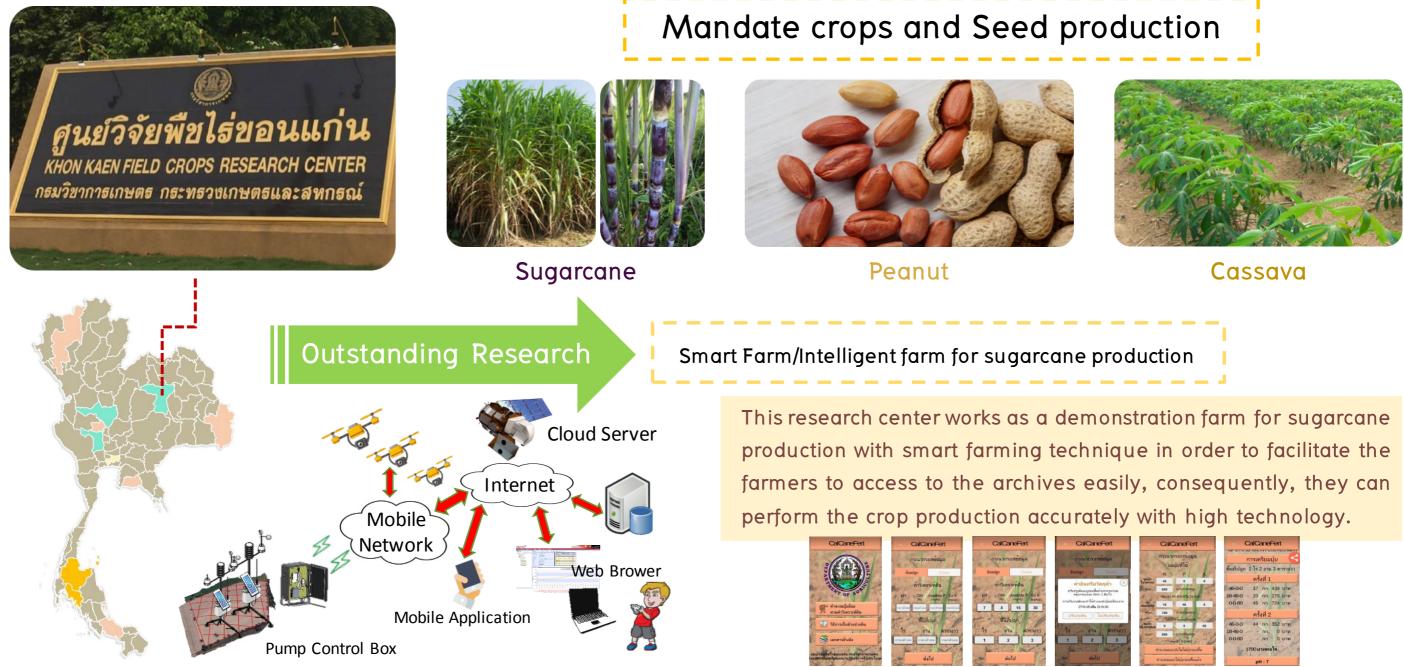


Vegetable Soybean

Soybean Yogurt



Khon Kaen Field Crops Research Center





Ubon Ratchathani Field Crops Research Center



Mandate crops and Seed production



Sesame



Oil palm



Outstanding Research

Sesame....From Field to Paddy Field



Field and Renewable Energy Crops Research Institute Department of Agriculture





Peanut



Cassava

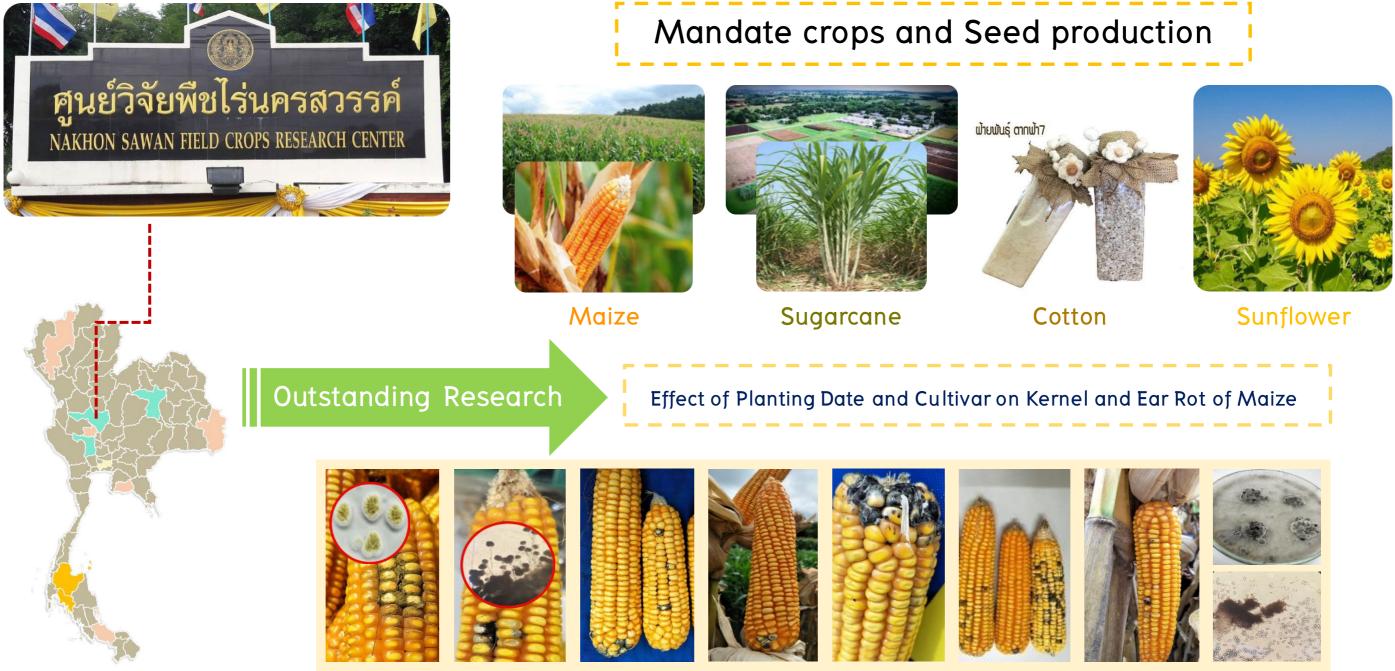


Cowpea



Sugarcane

Nakhon Sawan Field Crops Research Center





Chai Nat Field Crops Research Center

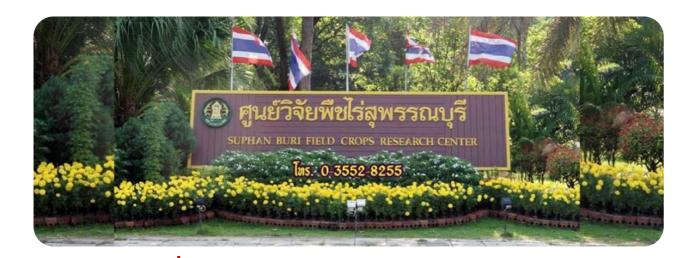




Specialty corns



Suphanburi Field Crops Research Center



Mandate crops and Seed production







Sugarcane



Outstanding Research

Sugarcane technology transfer from DOA to farmer







Sorghum



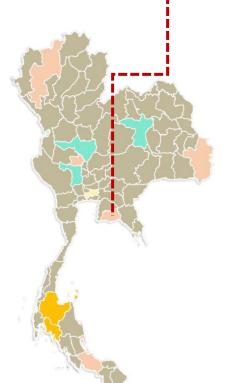
Rayong Field Crops Research Center



Mandate crops and Seed production







Outstanding Research

Nutrient Management on Cassava Promising lines







Field and Renewable Energy Crops Research Institute Department of Agriculture





Cassava



Songkhla Field Crops Research Center





Surat Thani Oil Palm Research Center

Mandate crops and Seed production

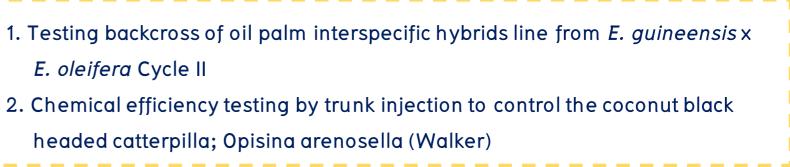






Outstanding Research











Krabi Oil Plam Research Center







Outstanding Research

Study on the efficiency of the chemical fertilizers and compost usage for oil palm seedling production during the peroid of main nursery (8-12 months)

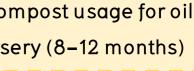








Oil palm



Seed prod	uction plan of field c	rops and oil palm vo	arieties 2019–2020	FCRI
Туре	Class	Counting unit	2019	2020
Sugarcane	Foundation cutting	sticks	2,750,000	2,950,000
Cassava	Registered cutting	sticks	13,200,000	12,000,000
	Hybrid Seed	tonnes	22.00	16.15
Maize	Pure line	tonnes	12.00	14.00
Oil palm	_	tonnes	-	636,000
Sweet corn	Inbred Line Seed	tonnes	0.12	0.28
Sweet corn	Hybrid Seed	tonnes	3.10	3.30
Small Waxy corn	Certified Seed	tonnes	7.40	6.54
	Breeder Seed	tonnes	4.30	4.30
Decout	Foundation Seed	tonnes	41.50	41.50
Peanut	Registered Seed	tonnes	58.00	58.00
	Certified Seed	tonnes	97.00	142.00
Vegetable Soybean	Certified Seed	tonnes	-	5.00

Seed production plan of field crops and oil palm varieties 2019–2020

Туре	Type Class		2019	
Mungbean	Certified Seed	tonnes	248.00	
	Foundation Seed	tonnes	14.00	
Peanut	Registered Seed	tonnes	73.00	
	Certified Seed	tonnes	90	
Cowpea	Registered Seed	tonnes	1.70	
Bambara groundnut	Registered Seed	tonnes	2.00	
Sunflower	Breeder Seed	tonnes	0.05	
Sunjiower	Foundation Seed	tonnes	0.50	
a contraction of the contraction	Breeder Seed	tonnes	0.50	
Sorghum	Foundation Seed	tonnes	5.00	
	Foundation Seed	tonnes	_	
Sesame	Foundation Seed	tonnes	1.50	
Sesame	Breeder Seed	tonnes	0.05	
Collon	Foundation Seed	tonnes	0.50	

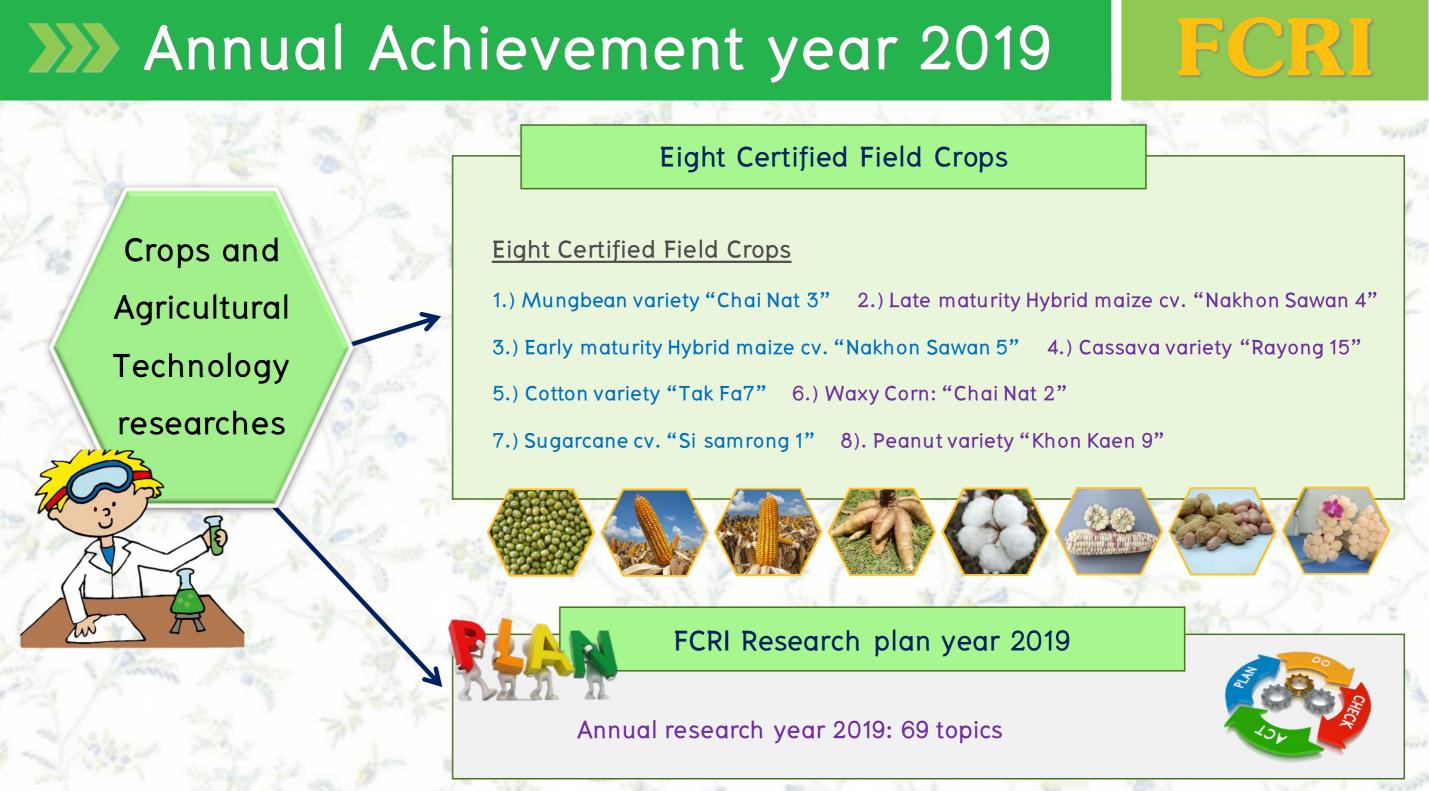
FCRI	
2020	
253.50	
14.00	NEX.
72.00	1000
91	201
1.70	
7.00	10
0.10	in the
0.30	1.4
0.05	1 12
0.50	15
4.00	100
2.00	120
0.05	14.04
0.50	A CLAN

International collaborative project





49



DOA Recommended field crop varieties for farmers

No	0.	Field crops	Planted Area (rai) (1 rai = 0.16 ha)	DOA recommended field crops varieties for farmers	Planted area (%)	Planted area of DOA field crops varieties (rai)	Average yields (tons per rai)	Yield (tons)	Sale price (baht/ton)	Price (MB)
1	1	Sugarcane	11,400,000	Khon Kaen 3, U Thong 12 & U Thong 15	81	9,234,000	11.42	105,452,280	763	80,460
2	2	Cassava	8,700,000	Rayong 5, Rayong 72, Rayong 9 & Rayong 7	65	5,633,550	3.62	20,393,451	2,200	44,866
3	3	Oil palm	5,100,000	Surat Thani 1–9	24.68	1,258,680	3.40	4,279,512	7,400	31,668
4	4	Maize	6,800,000	Nakhon Sawan 3	5	340,000	1.106	376,040	8,250	3,102
5	5	Sweet corn	247,000	Songkhla 84–1 & Chai Nat 2	0.67	1,655	2.20	3,641	7,660	28
6	6	Small Waxy corn	35,215	Sukhothai 1	5.77	2,032	1.32	2,682	10,250	27
7	7	Sweet Waxy corn	100,000	Chai Nat 84–1	0.22	220	1.80	396	11,000	4

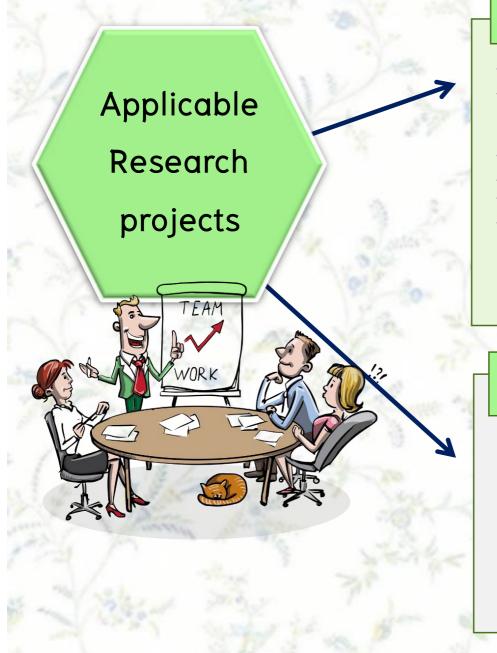
FCRI

DOA Recommended field crop varieties for farmers

No.	Field crops	Planted Area (rai) (1 rai = 0.16 ha)	DOA recommended field crops varieties for farmers	Planted area (%)	Planted area of DOA field crops varieties (rai)	Average yields (tons per rai)	Yield (tons)	Sale price (baht/ton)	Price (MB)
8	Soybean	160,000	Chiang Mai 60	90	136,181	0.29	39,492	18,330	765
9	Mungbean	855,000	Chai Nat 84–1 & Chai Nat 72	80	684,000	0.14	95,760	23,800	2,279
10	Peanut	124,000	Tinan 9, Khon Kaen 6, SJ 38, Khon Kaen 84–8, Khon Kaen 5 & Kalasin 2	99	122,760	0.34	41,738	51,000	2,129
11	Sesame	8,543	Ubon Ratchathani 1 and 2, Ubon Ratchathani 3	10	854	0.17	145	55,000	8
12	Cotton	1,000	Takfa 3, Takfa 84–4, Takfa 86–5, Takfa 6 & Takfa 7	80	800	0.20	160	35,000	6
13	Bambara groundnut	3,000	Songkhla 1	95	2,850	0.45	1,282	27,000	35
Total							<u>165,547</u>		

FCRI

Annual Achievement year 2019



Sugarcane production-enhancing research project

Five demonstration farms for costs-minimizing sugarcane production

Production of 10,000 hygiene sugarcane seedlings

- Reproduction of 20,000 Ring-legged Earwigs (Euborellia annulipes Lucus)
 - 40% distributing to farmers and industries
 - 20% to be used as the breeding stock for DOA

Cassava production-enhancing research project

- Reproduction of 70,000 pairs of parasitic wasps (Anagyrus lopezi)
 - 15% distributing to farmers
 - Parented varietie





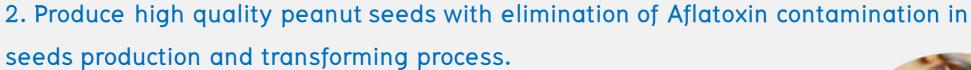
Annual Achievement year 2019

Applicable Research projects (continue)

54

Project of Technology Transfer for Optimum of post rice field harvest cropping

- 1. Peanut seeds production (Registered seed)
 - Tainan 9 and Khon Kaen 84–1 for 1 ton for the support of optimum of post rice field harvest cropping.





Annual Achievement year 2019

Urgent

research

projects

Project of cropping system improvement in paddy field with the collaboration between **Department of Agriculture and Rice Department**

Prevention and control measures of cassava mosaic disease spreading



Fall armyworm in maize monitoring and warning systems



Project of a demonstration farm for sugarcane, cassava and maize production

with smart farming technique "Smart Agriculture"

>>>> Pest and disease management

1. Control of cassava mosaic disease

Epidemic situation

The active surveillance for cassava mosaic disease in the border area and cassava cuttings production area of Thailand has been continuously conducted by Department of Agriculture (DOA) and Department of Agricultural Extension (DOAE).

In the growing season of 2018–2019, the disease incidence of cassava mosaic disease had more severe than last year due to the transportation of infected cassava cuttings and the spreading of tobacco whitefly, a disease vector. Outbreak area was 8,947.84 ha (55,294 rai) which is equal to 0.57% of 1,547,648.96 ha (9,672,806 rai) of the total cassava cultivated area.







Disease spreading was reported in 15 provinces; Ubon Ratchathani, Sisaket, Surin, Buriram, Nakhon Ratchasima, Prachinburi, Chachoengsao, Chonburi, Kanchanaburi, Sa Kaeo, Rayong, Nakhon Sawan, Lopburi, Khon Kaen and Maha Sarakham.

Finally, all diseased plants which were grown on 2,097.76 ha (13,111 rai) were removed and destroyed according to the outbreak control measures.





Field and Renewable Energy Crops Research Institute Department of Agriculture



>>>> Pest and disease management

1. Control of cassava mosaic disease (continue)

The cassava mosaic disease's outbreak control project

This project was launched by Ministry of Agriculture and Cooperatives (MOAC) under the cabinet resolution on September 17th, 2019 and the budget for Department of Agricultural Extension (DOAE) of 248 million Baht was approved.

Prevention and control measures

- Destroy all parts of infected cassava plants
- The compensation for affected farmers is not more than 3,000 Baht per rai and the wage for diseased cassava plants destruction in the outbreak area is at 2,100 Baht per rai (1 rai = 0.16 ha)



Currently, the handbooks according to this project which was performed by DOAE and DOA have already been done, however, it's on the process of inquiry for budget approval from Bureau of the Budget accordingly.





>>> Pest and disease management

2. Control of fall armyworm in maize

DOA is monitoring this fall armyworm according the recommendations from The FAO and the following measures have been performed:

- Short-term measures: information awareness of pests, recommendations for emergency pest control, pest monitoring hotline
- Long-term measures: researches on pest control methods such as biological control, chemicals, cultural control (intercropping and crop rotation), mechanical pest control, and the appropriate recommendations for control of fall armyworm in maize in Thailand

Progress of Thailand

Thailand's fall armyworm in maize monitoring and warning systems is appreciated to become a pioneer of this mission with rapid action. There is a further collaboration between Thailand and other foreign countries in studies, researches and workshop.

Progress of Department of Agriculture

Currently, the active surveillance for fall armyworm in maize in the cultivated area of maize has been continuously conducted with a further collaboration between DOA and DOAE. Moreover, the spreading fall armyworm preventing technology and the workshop has been instructed to the farmers





58



Field and Renewable Energy Crops Research Institute Department of Agriculture

Department	Address
Field and Renewable Energy Crops Research Institute	50 Lat Yao, Chatuchak, Bangkok, 10900
	Tel.: 0 2579 3930-3 Fax: 0 2579 0604 E-mail: fcridoa2019
Khonkaen Field Crops Research Center	180 Moo 27, Sila, Muang Khon kaen, Khon Kaen, 40000
	Tel.: 0 4320 3508 Fax: 0 4320 3505 E-mail: kkfcrc2012@g
Chiang Mai Field Crops Research Center	80 Moo 12, Nong Han, San Sai, Chiang Mai, 50290
	Tel.: 0 5349 8536-7 Fax: 0 5349 8863 E-mail: cmfcrc2004
Chai Nat Field Crops Research Center	522 Moo 4, Bang Luang, Sanphaya, Chai Nat, 17150
	Tel.: 0 5640 5080-2 Fax: 0 5640 5083 E-mail: chainat.fcrc@
Nakhon Sawan Field Crops Research Center	146 Moo 1, Suk Samran, Tak Fa, Nakhon Sawan, 60190
	Tel.: 0 5624 1019, 06 1685 4010 Fax: 0 5624 1498 E-ma
Rayong Field Crops Research Center	320 Huaypong, Muang, Rayong, 21150
	Tel.: 0 3868 1514-5 Fax: 0 3868 1514 E-mail: ryfcrc9989@
Suphan Buri Field Crops Research Center	Chorakhe Sam Phan, U Thong, Suphan Buri, 72160
	Tel.: 0 3552 8255 Fax: 0 3552 8256 E-mail: sfcrc_5@hotma
Songkhla Field Crops Research Center	128 Moo 1, Chalung, Hat Yai, Songkhla, 90110
	Tel.: 0 7420 5980, 0 7420 5981 Fax: 0 7420 5980 E-mail:
Ubon Ratchathani Field Crops Research Center	264 Moo 12, Tha Chang, Sawang Wirawong, Ubon Ratchathani,
	Tel.: 0 4521 0397 Fax: 0 4521 0397 E-mail: ubonfcrc@gma
Krabi Oil Plam Research Center	68 Moo 1, Huai Nam Khao, Khlong Thom, Krabi, 81120
	Tel.: 08 8758 1377, 0 7581 8144 Fax: 0 7581 8143 E-ma
Suratthani Oil Plam Research Center	1126 Moo 4, Tha U Thae, Kanchanadit, Surat Thani, 84160
	Tel.: 0 7725 9145 Fax: 0 7725 9450 E-mail: suratoilpalm@h

9@gmail.com

gmail.com

4@hotmail.com

@hotmail.com

ail: nsfcrc@doa.in.th

@gmail.com

nail.com

fsongkhla@doa.in.th 34190 nail.com

ail: krabi_oilpalm@hotmail.com

hotmail.com



Field and Renewable Energy Crops Research Institute 50 Lat Yao, Chatuchak, Bangkok, 10900 Tel.: 0 2579 3930–3 Fax: 0 2579 0604 F-mail: fcridoa2019@gmail.com